

DRAFT AGENDA

FOURTH PARLIAMENTARY POLICY DIALOGUE ON COUNTERING THE USE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND NEW TECHNOLOGIES FOR TERRORIST PURPOSES

**Rome, Italy
5 December 2024**

Venue: The Italian Parliament - Palazzo di Montecitorio - Sala del Mappamondo

In-person with limited virtual participation

INTRODUCTION SESSION	
09:00 – 09:30	Registration
09:30 – 10:00	<p><i>Welcoming Remarks by:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Hon. Lorenzo Fontana, President of the Chamber of Deputies, Italian Parliament [message];- Hon. Eugenio Zoffili, Member of the Defence Committee of the Chamber of Deputies, Italian Parliament - Head of the Italian Delegation to the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly;- Hon. Salvatore Deidda, Chair of the Committee on Transportation, Post and Telecommunications of the Chamber of Deputies, Italian Parliament;- Hon. Kamil Aydin, Chair of the Ad Hoc Committee on Countering Terrorism of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly - Chair of the Presidency of the Coordination Mechanism for Parliamentary Assemblies;- H.E. Mr. Ahmed bin Ibrahim Al-Malki, Member of the Shura Council of the State of Qatar;- Mr. David Alamos, Chief, Programme Office on Parliamentary Engagement in Preventing and Countering Terrorism, United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism.

SESSION I

Global and regional challenges and threats, associated with the use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and other new technologies for terrorist purposes

Key issues to be addressed include:

- *What are the current and potential challenges and threats to global and regional security associated with the use of AI and other new technologies for terrorist purposes?*
- *What impact do these challenges/threats have on the national security of Member States?*
- *How can National Parliaments and Parliamentary Assemblies support relevant national authorities, as well as regional and international organisations, in detecting these threats?*

10:00 – 11:15

Moderated by Hon. Kamil Aydin, Chair of the Ad Hoc Committee on Countering Terrorism of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly, Chair of the Presidency of the Coordination Mechanism for Parliamentary Assemblies

Presentations by:

- **Amb. Massimo Marotti**, Head of the Strategy and Cooperation Department, Italian National Cybersecurity Agency (10 minutes);
- **Dr. Jean-Marc Rickli**, Head of Global and Emerging Risks and Director of the Polymath Initiative, Geneva Centre for Security Policy [virtual] (10 minutes);
- **Mr. Priyank Mathur**, Founder and CEO of Mythos Labs (10 minutes).

Q&A / Open discussion

11:15 – 11:45

Coffee break

SESSION II

Good international and regional parliamentary practices on preventing and countering the use of AI and other new technologies for terrorist purposes

Key issues to be addressed include:

- *What are good international and regional parliamentary practices on preventing and countering the use of AI and other new technologies for terrorist purposes?*
- *What actions need to be undertaken for effective counter measures without affecting technological progress and economic development?*
- *How can parliamentarians and parliamentary assemblies support these efforts at national and international levels?*

11:45 – 13:00	<p>Moderated by Mr. Marco Bonabello, Senior Adviser, OSCE Parliamentary Assembly</p> <p><i>Presentations by:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Hon. Emanuele Loperfido, Vice-Chair of Ad Hoc Committee on Countering Terrorism, OSCE Parliamentary Assembly - Secretary of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Italian Chamber of Deputies (10 minutes); - Hon. Tsogtbaatar Damdin, Member of the Parliament of Mongolia, Chair of the Legal Standing Committee (10 minutes); - Mr. Marco Emanuele, Senior Researcher, Centre for Global Studies, Parliamentary Assembly of the Mediterranean (10 minutes). <p><i>Q&A / Open discussion</i></p>
13:00 – 14:30	Lunch break
<p style="text-align: center;">SESSION III</p> <p style="text-align: center;">International legal framework for preventing and countering the use of AI and other emerging technologies for terrorist purposes</p>	
<p>Key issues to be addressed include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>What are the recommendations of the United Nations and other international and regional organisations on the prevention and countering the use of AI and new technologies for terrorist purposes?</i> • <i>What key aspects and recommendations should national parliaments consider when developing legislation and policies on countering the use of AI and other emerging technologies by terrorist and extremist organisations?</i> • <i>How can parliamentary assemblies support National Parliaments in the introduction and implementation of the UN recommendations?</i> • <i>How do international and regional organisations support Member States, including legislative bodies, in the implementation of the UN Security Council resolutions and recommendations on AI and new technologies?</i> 	
14:30 – 16:00	<p>Moderated by Mr. David Alamos, Chief, Programme Office on Parliamentary Engagement in Preventing and Countering Terrorism, United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism</p> <p><i>Presentations by:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ms. Akvile Giniotiene, Head of United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism / United Nations Counter-Terrorism Centre, Cybersecurity & New Technologies Unit (10 minutes);

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mr. Irfan Saeed, Head of the Action against Terrorism Unit, Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (10 minutes); - Ms. Gaia Mantini, Terrorism Prevention Branch, United Nations Office for Drugs and Crime (10 minutes); - Ms. Jennifer Bramlette, Coordinator for Information and Communication Technology, Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate [virtual] (10 minutes). <p><i>Q&A / Open discussion</i></p>
CLOSING SESSION	
16:00 – 16:30	<p><i>Closing Remarks by:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Hon. Giulio Tremonti, Chair of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Chamber of Deputies, Italian Parliament; - Hon. Kamil Aydin, Chair of the Ad Hoc Committee on Countering Terrorism of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly - Chair of the Presidency of the Coordination Mechanism of Parliamentary Assemblies; - Amb. Maurizio Massari, Permanent Representative of Italy to the United Nations [virtual]; - Mr. David Alamos, Chief, Programme Office on Parliamentary Engagement in Preventing and Countering Terrorism, United Nations Office of Counter-Terrorism; - Hon. Paolo Trancassini, Commissioner of the Chamber of Deputies, Italian Parliament.
17:00 – 19:00	Visit to the Library of the Chamber of Deputies
19:00 – 21:00	Reception hosted by the Italian Parliament